

**1770945990**

**CHRISTOPHER KOWALSKI M.D.**  
**National Provider Identifiers Registry**

The Administrative Simplification provisions of the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA) mandated the adoption of standard unique identifiers for health care providers and health plans. The purpose of these provisions is to improve the efficiency and effectiveness of the electronic transmission of health information. The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) has developed the National Plan and Provider Enumeration System (NPPES) to assign these unique identifiers.

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| <i>NPI</i>                             | 1770945990  | 10-position all-numeric identification number assigned by the NPS to uniquely identify a health care provider.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <i>Entity Type</i>                     | Individual  | Code describing the type of health care provider that is being assigned an NPI. Codes are:<br><ul><br><li>1 = (Person): individual human being who furnishes health care;</li><br><li>2 = (Non-person): entity other than an individual human being that furnishes health care (for example, hospital, SNF, hospital subunit, pharmacy, or HMO).</li><br></ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <i>Is Sole Proprietor</i>              | N           | Indicate whether provider is a sole proprietor.<br><ul><br><li>A sole proprietor is the sole (the only) owner of a business that is not incorporated; that unincorporated business is a sole proprietorship.</li><br><li>In a sole proprietorship, the sole proprietor owns all of the assets of the business and is solely liable for all of the debts of the business.</li><br><li>There is no difference between a sole proprietorship and a sole proprietor; they are legally a single entity: an individual.</li><br><li>In terms of NPI assignment, a sole proprietor is an Entity type 1 (Individual) and is eligible for only one NPI (the sole proprietorship business is not eligible for its own NPI).</li><br><li>As an individual, a sole proprietorship cannot be a subpart and cannot have subparts. (See NPI Final Rule for information about subparts.)</li><br><li>A sole proprietorship may or may not have employees.</li><br><li>Often, the IRS assigns an EIN to a sole proprietorship in order to protect the sole proprietor's SSN from disclosure in claims or on W-2s. NPPES does not capture a sole proprietorship's EIN.</li><br><li>Many types of health care providers could be sole proprietorships (for example, group practices, pharmacies, home health agencies).</li><br></ul> |
| <i>Provider Last Name (Legal Name)</i> | KOWALSKI    | The last name of the provider (if an individual). If the provider is an individual, this is the legal name. This name must match the name on file with the Social Security Administration (SSA). In addition, the date of birth must match that on file with SSA. (First and last names are required for initial applications.) The First, Middle, Last and Credential(s) fields allow the following special characters: ampersand, apostrophe, colon, comma, forward slash, hyphen, left and right parentheses, period, pound sign, quotation mark, and semi-colon. A field cannot contain all special characters.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <i>Provider First Name</i>             | CHRISTOPHER | The first name of the provider, if the provider is an individual.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

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|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>Provider Name Prefix Text</i>                                    | DR.            | The name prefix or salutation of the provider if the provider is an individual; for example, Mr., Mrs., or Corporal.                                                                                                                      |
| <i>Provider Credential Text</i>                                     | M.D.           | The abbreviations for professional degrees or credentials used or held by the provider, if the provider is an individual. Examples are MD, DDS, CSW, CNA, AA, NP, RNA, or PSY. These credential designations will not be verified by NPS. |
| <i>Provider First Line Business Mailing Address</i>                 | PO BOX 27128   | The first line mailing address of the provider being identified. This data element may contain the same information as "Provider first line location address".                                                                            |
| <i>Provider Business Mailing Address City Name</i>                  | SALT LAKE CITY | The City name in the mailing address of the provider being identified. This data element may contain the same information as "Provider location address City name".                                                                       |
| <i>Provider Business Mailing Address State Name</i>                 | UT             | The State or Province name in the mailing address of the provider being identified. This data element may contain the same information as "Provider location address State name".                                                         |
| <i>Provider Business Mailing Address Postal Code</i>                | 84127-0128     | The postal ZIP or zone code in the mailing address of the provider being identified. NOTE: ZIP code plus 4-digit extension, if available. This data element may contain the same information as "Provider location address postal code".  |
| <i>Provider Business Mailing Address Country Code</i>               | US             | The country code in the mailing address of the provider being identified. This data element may contain the same information as "Provider location address country code".                                                                 |
| <i>Provider First Line Business Practice Location Address</i>       | 1350 N 500 E   | The first line location address of the provider being identified. For providers with more than one physical location, this is the primary location. This address cannot include a Post Office box.                                        |
| <i>Provider Business Practice Location Address City Name</i>        | LOGAN          | The city name in the location address of the provider being identified.                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <i>Provider Business Practice Location Address State Name</i>       | UT             | The State or Province name in the location address of the provider being identified.                                                                                                                                                      |
| <i>Provider Business Practice Location Address Postal Code</i>      | 84341-2400     | The postal ZIP or zone code in the location address of the provider being identified. NOTE: ZIP code plus 4-digit extension, if available.                                                                                                |
| <i>Provider Business Practice Location Address Country Code</i>     | US             | The country code in the location address of the provider being identified.                                                                                                                                                                |
| <i>Provider Business Practice Location Address Telephone Number</i> | 435-716-2800   | The telephone number associated with the location address of the provider being identified.                                                                                                                                               |

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|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>Provider Enumeration Date</i>                     | 03/26/2016                                 | The date the provider was assigned a unique identifier (assigned an NPI).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <i>Last Update Date</i>                              | 11/25/2025                                 | The date that a record was last updated or changed.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <i>Provider Gender Code</i>                          | M                                          | The code designating the provider's gender if the provider is a person.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <i>Provider Gender</i>                               | Male                                       | The provider's gender if the provider is a person.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <i>Healthcare Provider Taxonomy Code #1</i>          | 207XS0117X                                 | The Health Care Provider Taxonomy code is a unique alphanumeric code, ten characters in length. The code set is structured into three distinct "Levels" including Provider Type, Classification, and Area of Specialization.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <i>Healthcare Provider Taxonomy 1</i>                | Orthopaedic Surgery of the Spine Physician | Healthcare Provider Taxonomy #1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <i>Provider License Number 1</i>                     | 14204845-1205                              | Certain taxonomy selections will require you to enter your license number and the state where the license was issued. Select Foreign Country in the state drop down box if the license was issued outside of United States. The License Number field allows the following special characters: ampersand, apostrophe, colon, comma, forward slash, hyphen, left and right parentheses, period, pound sign, quotation mark, and semi-colon. A field cannot contain all special characters. DO NOT report the Social Security Number (SSN), IRS Individual Taxpayer Identification Number (ITIN) in this section. |
| <i>Provider License Number State Code 1</i>          | UT                                         | Provider License Number State Code #1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <i>Healthcare Provider Primary Taxonomy Switch 1</i> | Y                                          | Primary Taxonomy:<br><ul><br><li>X - The primary taxonomy switch is Not Answered;</li><br><li>Y - The taxonomy is the primary taxonomy (there can be only one per NPI record);</li><br><li>N - The taxonomy is not the primary taxonomy.</li><br></ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <i>Healthcare Provider Taxonomy Code 2</i>           | 207XS0117X                                 | Healthcare Provider Taxonomy Code #2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <i>Healthcare Provider Taxonomy 2</i>                | Orthopaedic Surgery of the Spine Physician | Healthcare Provider Taxonomy #2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <i>Provider License Number 2</i>                     | MD465927                                   | Provider License Number #2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <i>Provider License Number State Code 2</i>          | PA                                         | Provider License Number State Code #2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

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| <i>Healthcare Provider<br/>Primary Taxonomy<br/>Switch 2</i> | N                                             | Primary Taxonomy:<br><ul><br><li>X - The primary taxonomy switch is Not Answered;</li><br><li>Y - The taxonomy is the primary taxonomy (there can be only one per NPI record);</li><br><li>N - The taxonomy is not the primary taxonomy.</li><br></ul> |
| <i>Healthcare Provider<br/>Taxonomy Code 3</i>               | 207XS0117X                                    | Healthcare Provider Taxonomy Code #3                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <i>Healthcare Provider<br/>Taxonomy 3</i>                    | Orthopaedic Surgery of<br>the Spine Physician | Healthcare Provider Taxonomy #3                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <i>Provider License<br/>Number 3</i>                         | T6936                                         | Provider License Number #3                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <i>Provider License<br/>Number State Code 3</i>              | TX                                            | Provider License Number State Code #3                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <i>Healthcare Provider<br/>Primary Taxonomy<br/>Switch 3</i> | N                                             | Primary Taxonomy:<br><ul><br><li>X - The primary taxonomy switch is Not Answered;</li><br><li>Y - The taxonomy is the primary taxonomy (there can be only one per NPI record);</li><br><li>N - The taxonomy is not the primary taxonomy.</li><br></ul> |
| <i>Certification Date</i>                                    | 11/25/2025                                    | Certification Date                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |

NPPES National Plan & Enumeration System  
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For all questions regarding this bundle please contact [Support@DataLabs.Health](mailto:Support@DataLabs.Health). Also feel free to let us know about any suggestions or concerns. All additional information as well as customer support is available at <https://www.datalabs.health/>.